Title: Waiver of Written / Verbal Informed Consent

SOP Code: SOP 15/V1

Effective Date: aa/bb/cccc

[The IEC members (author/s, reviewer/s) and Chairperson will sign and date the SOP on this first page]

Prepared by:

Dr. Padmaja Marathe, FERCI Member  
(Signature with Date)

Reviewed by:

Dr. U. M. Thatte, FERCI Secretary  
(Signature with Date)
Dr. S. K. Kamat, FERCI Treasurer  
(Signature with Date)

Approved by:

Dr. Vasantha Muthuswamy, FERCI President  
(Signature with Date)
Dr. Nandini Kumar, FERCI Vice President  
(Signature with Date)

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1. Purpose

The purpose of this Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) is to describe the type of research projects for which the Institutional Ethics Committee (IEC) may grant waiver for requirement of obtaining written or verbal informed consent.

2. Scope

This SOP applies to the all protocols submitted for review by the IEC that ask for consent waiver.

3. Responsibility

It is the responsibility of the IEC to review and approve a request for verbal/written consent waiver. The Member Secretary will record the decision in the minutes and in the Application Form. The Chairperson will sign and date letter conveying the decision. If the proposal has undergone expedited review, the waiver of consent has to be granted only after full board review.

4. Detailed instructions

- The Application Form AX 01/SOP15/V1 is designed to standardize the process of applying for consent waiver.

- When a request for waiver of consent is received from the Principal Investigator (PI) to the IEC in the given format AX 01/SOP 15/V1, the following steps are taken:
  - The IEC Secretariat will check if the concerned documents are filled completely and the required list of documents is enclosed.
  - The IEC members will review the request taking into consideration the types of studies for which waiver of consent may be granted. (as described in Annexure AX 01/SOP 15/V1).
  - The IEC will ensure that there are adequate mechanisms described in the protocol for protection of the identity of the research participants and maintaining confidentiality of
the study data. (This is necessary as the participant cannot be assured directly about confidentiality of health data through a formal informed consent process, when consent waiver is granted).

- The final decision whether to grant the waiver is taken at a full board meeting unless the project is considered under expedited review.

5. Annexure

Annexure 1  AX 01/SOP 15/V1  Application form for requesting waiver of consent

Annexure 1 : AX 01/SOP 15/V1

Application form for requesting waiver of consent

1. Principal Investigator’s name:

____________________________________________________________

2. Department:

____________________________________________________________

3. Title of project:

____________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________

4. Names of co-investigators and Department/s:

____________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________

Commented [a2]: added new in response to query raised that why waiver decision should always be taken by full board.
5. Request for waiver of informed consent:

- Please tick the reason(s) for requesting waiver (Please refer the back of this annexure for criteria that will be used by IEC to consider waiver of consent).
  
  [1] Research involves ‘not more than minimal risk’ □
  [2] There is no direct contact between the researcher and participant □
  [3] Emergency situations as described in ICMR Guidelines □
  [4] Any other (please specify) __________________________________________________________

- Statement assuring that the rights of the participants are not violated

- State the measures described in the Protocol for protecting confidentiality of data and privacy of research participant

____________________________________________________________________________________

Principal Investigator’s signature with date: __________________________________________________

Final decision at full board meeting held on: ________________________________________________

Waiver granted Yes□ No □

If not granted, reasons

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

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Type of research projects which may qualify for consent waiver:

A request to waive written informed consent must be accompanied by a detailed explanation. The investigator is also required to provide assurance regarding protection of identity of research participants and maintenance of confidentiality about the data of the research participants. The following criteria (ICMR 2006 guidelines) must be met for a research project so that it can qualify for granting a waiver of both written and verbal consent.

1. The proposed research presents no more than minimal risk to participants. e.g. a retrospective review of patient case records to determine the incidence of disease / recurrence of disease. [Minimal risk would be defined as that which may be anticipated as harm or discomfort not greater than that encountered in routine daily life activities of general population or during the performance of routine physical or psychological examinations or tests. However, in some cases like surgery, chemotherapy or radiation therapy, great risk would be inherent in the treatment itself, but this may be within the range of minimal risk for the research participant undergoing these interventions since it would be undertaken as part of current everyday life].

2. When it is impractical to conduct research since confidentiality of personally identifiable information has to be maintained throughout research as maybe required by the sensitivity of the research objective. e.g. conducting interviews with citizens about their religious beliefs / people with HIV and AIDS / conducting phone interviews with homosexuals.

The only record linking the participant and the research would be the consent document and when there is a possible legal, social or economic risk to the participant entailed in signing the consent form as they might be identified as such by signing the consent form, the requirement for obtaining consent can be waived of by the IEC.

[In case of telephonic interviews, waiver of written informed consent may be requested but verbal consent is mandatory].

a. The following documents need to be submitted for the IEC review for verbal consent
✓ A script for verbal consent - a verbal consent script provides all of the elements of consent in a more informal style. In addition, each subject should be provided with an information sheet that describes the study and gives contact names and numbers.

✓ The interview schedule (questions to be asked) will confirm that the interview is a simple 5 minute call and that no questions are asked that compromise a person’s confidentiality or position.

b. Normally, investigators will be asked to keep a log of those who were approached about the study, and offered verbal consent. A simple chart indicating the participants as participant 1, participant 2, etc and a column indicating that verbal consent was given along with the date.

3. Research on publicly available information, documents, records, work performances, reviews, quality assurance studies, archival materials or third party interviews, service programs for benefit of public having a bearing on public health programs, and consumer acceptance studies.

4. Research on anonymised biological samples from deceased individuals, left over samples after clinical investigation, cell lines or cell free derivatives like viral isolates, DNA or RNA from recognized institutions or qualified investigators, samples or data from repositories or registries etc.

5. In emergency situations when no surrogate consent can be taken. When consent of person/patient/responsible relative or custodian/team of designated doctors for such an event is not possible, the IEC can allow waiver of consent for recruiting participant in a research study. However, information about the intervention should be given to the patients whenever he/she gains consciousness or to relative/legal guardian when available later.
6. Flow chart

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<td>Receive the submitted documents</td>
<td>IEC Secretariat</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Review of protocol and application for waiver of consent</td>
<td>IEC Members</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Decision regarding waiver of consent</td>
<td>IEC Members at Full Board meeting</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Communicate the decision to the Investigator</td>
<td>IEC Secretariat</td>
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<td>Recording and filing the decision</td>
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